

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• General Administrative Noncooperation</li> <li>• Judicial Noncooperation</li> <li>• Deliberate Inefficiency And Selective Noncooperation By Enforcement Agents</li> <li>• Mutiny</li> </ul>
Domestic Governmental Action:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quasi-Legal Evasions And Delays</li> <li>• Noncooperation By Constituent Governmental Units</li> </ul>
International Governmental Action:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Changes In Diplomatic And Other Representation:</li> <li>• Delay And Cancellation Of Diplomatic Events</li> <li>• Withholding Of Diplomatic Recognition</li> <li>• Severance Of Diplomatic Relations</li> <li>• Withdrawal From International Organisations</li> <li>• Refusal Of Membership In International Bodies</li> </ul>
Psychological Intervention:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expulsion From International Organisations</li> <li>• Self-Exposure To The Elements</li> <li>• Fast Of Moral Pressure</li> <li>• Hunger Strike</li> <li>• Satyagrahic Fast</li> <li>• Reverse Trial</li> <li>• Nonviolent Harassment</li> </ul>
Physical Intervention:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sit-In</li> <li>• Stand-In</li> <li>• Ride-In</li> <li>• Wade-In</li> <li>• Mill-In</li> <li>• Pray-In</li> <li>• Nonviolent Raids</li> <li>• Nonviolent Air Raids</li> <li>• Nonviolent Invasion</li> <li>• Nonviolent Interjection</li> <li>• Nonviolent Obstruction</li> <li>• Nonviolent Occupation</li> </ul>
Social Intervention:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Establishing New Social Patterns</li> <li>• Overloading Of Facilities</li> <li>• Stall-In</li> <li>• Speak-In</li> <li>• Guerrilla Theatre</li> <li>• Alternative Social Institutions</li> <li>• Alternative Communication System</li> </ul>
Economic Intervention:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reverse Strike</li> <li>• Stay-In Strike</li> <li>• Nonviolent Land Seizure</li> <li>• Defiance Of Blockades</li> <li>• Politically Motivated Counterfeiting</li> <li>• Preclusive Purchasing</li> <li>• Seizure Of Assets</li> <li>• Dumping</li> <li>• Selective Patronage</li> <li>• Alternative Markets</li> <li>• Alternative Transportation Systems</li> <li>• Alternative Economic Institutions</li> </ul>
Political Intervention:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overloading Of Administrative Systems</li> <li>• Disclosing Identities Of Secret Agents</li> <li>• Seeking Imprisonment</li> <li>• Civil Disobedience Of “Neutral” Laws</li> <li>• Work-On Without Collaboration</li> <li>• Dual Sovereignty And Parallel Government</li> </ul>

# GENE SHARP :

## “THE METHODS OF NONVIOLENT ACTION”

Formal Statements:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Public Speeches</li> <li>• Letters Of Opposition Or Support</li> <li>• Declarations By Organizations And Institutions</li> <li>• Signed Public Declarations</li> <li>• Declarations Of Indictment And Intention</li> </ul>
Communications With A Wider Audience:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group Or Mass Petitions</li> <li>• Slogans, Caricatures, And Symbols</li> <li>• Banners, Posters, And Displayed Communications</li> <li>• Leaflets, Pamphlets, And Books</li> <li>• Newspapers And Journals</li> <li>• Records, Radio, And Television</li> <li>• Skywriting And Earthwriting</li> </ul>
Group Representations:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Deputations</li> <li>• Mock Awards</li> <li>• Group Lobbying</li> <li>• Picketing</li> <li>• Mock Elections</li> </ul>
Symbolic Public Acts:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Displays Of Flags And Symbolic Colours</li> <li>• Wearing Of Symbols</li> <li>• Prayer And Worship</li> <li>• Delivering Symbolic Objects</li> <li>• Protest Disrobings</li> <li>• Destruction Of Own Property</li> <li>• Symbolic Lights</li> <li>• Displays Of Portraits</li> <li>• Paint As Protest</li> <li>• New Signs And Names</li> <li>• Symbolic Sounds</li> <li>• Symbolic Reclamations</li> <li>• Rude Gestures</li> </ul>
Pressures On Individuals:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Haunting” Officials</li> <li>• Taunting Officials</li> <li>• Fraternization</li> </ul>
Drama And Music:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Vigils</li> <li>• Humourous Skits And Pranks</li> <li>• Performances Of Plays And Music</li> <li>• Singing</li> </ul>
Processions:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marches</li> </ul>

Honouring The Dead:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parades</li> <li>• Religious Processions</li> <li>• Pilgrimages</li> <li>• Motorcades</li> <li>• Political Mourning</li> <li>• Mock Funerals</li> <li>• Demonstrative Funerals</li> <li>• Homage At Burial Places</li> </ul>	Symbolic Strikes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• International Buyers’ Embargo</li> <li>• International Trade Embargo</li> <li>• Protest Strike</li> <li>• Quickie Walkout (Lightning Strike)</li> </ul>
Public Assemblies:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assemblies Of Protest Or Support</li> <li>• Protest Meetings</li> <li>• Camouflaged Meetings Of Protest</li> </ul>	Agricultural Strikes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peasant Strike</li> <li>• Farm Workers’ Strike</li> </ul>
Withdrawal And Renunciation:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teach-Ins</li> <li>• Walk-Outs</li> <li>• Silence</li> </ul>	Strikes By Special Groups:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Refusal Of Impressed Labour</li> <li>• Prisoners’ Strike</li> <li>• Craft Strike</li> <li>• Professional Strike</li> </ul>
Ostracism Of Persons:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Renouncing Honours</li> <li>• Turning One’s Back</li> <li>• Social Boycott</li> <li>• Selective Social Boycott</li> <li>• Lysistratic Nonaction</li> <li>• Excommunication</li> <li>• Interdict</li> </ul>	Ordinary Industrial Strikes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Establishment Strike</li> <li>• Industry Strike</li> <li>• Sympathy Strike</li> </ul>
Noncooperation With Social Events, Customs, And Institutions:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Suspension Of Social And Sports Activities</li> <li>• Boycott Of Social Affairs</li> <li>• Student Strike</li> <li>• Social Disobedience</li> <li>• Withdrawal From Social Institutions</li> </ul>	Restricted Strikes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Detailed Strike</li> <li>• Bumper Strike</li> <li>• Slowdown Strike</li> <li>• Working-To-Rule Strike</li> <li>• Reporting “Sick” (Sick-In)</li> <li>• Strike By Resignation</li> <li>• Limited Strike</li> <li>• Selective Strike</li> <li>• Generalised Strike</li> <li>• General Strike</li> </ul>
Withdrawal From The Social System:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Stay-At-Home</li> <li>• Total Personal Noncooperation</li> <li>• “Flight” Of Workers</li> <li>• Sanctuary</li> <li>• Collective Disappearance</li> <li>• Protest Emigration (Hijrat)</li> </ul>	Multi-Industry Strikes:	
Action By Consumers:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Consumers’ Boycott</li> <li>• Nonconsumption Of Boycotted Goods</li> <li>• Policy Of Austerity</li> <li>• Rent Withholding</li> <li>• Refusal To Rent</li> <li>• National Consumers’ Boycott</li> <li>• International Consumers’ Boycott</li> </ul>	Combination Of Strikes And Economic Closures:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hartal</li> <li>• Economic Shutdown</li> </ul>
Action By Workers And Producers:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Workers’ Boycott</li> <li>• Producers’ Boycott</li> <li>• Suppliers’ And Handlers’ Boycott</li> </ul>	Rejection Of Authority:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Withholding Or Withdrawal Of Allegiance</li> <li>• Refusal Of Public Support</li> <li>• Literature And Speeches Advocating Resistance</li> </ul>
Action By Middlemen: Action By Owners And Management:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traders’ Boycott</li> <li>• Refusal To Let Or Sell Property</li> <li>• Lockout</li> <li>• Refusal Of Industrial Assistance</li> <li>• Merchants’ “General Strike”</li> </ul>	Noncooperation With Government:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Boycott Of Legislative Bodies</li> <li>• Boycott Of Elections</li> <li>• Boycott Of Government Employment And Positions</li> <li>• Boycott Of Government Departments, Agencies, And Other Bodies</li> <li>• Withdrawal From Governmental Educational Institutions</li> <li>• Boycott Of Government-Supported Institutions</li> <li>• Refusal Of Assistance To Enforcement Agents</li> <li>• Removal Of Own Signs And Placemarks</li> <li>• Refusal To Accept Appointed Officials</li> <li>• Refusal To Dissolve Existing Institutions</li> </ul>
Action By Holders Of Financial Resources:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Withdrawal Of Bank Deposits</li> <li>• Refusal To Pay Fees, Dues, And Assessments</li> <li>• Refusal To Pay Debts Or Interest</li> <li>• Severance Of Funds And Credit</li> <li>• Revenue Refusal</li> <li>• Refusal Of A Government’s Money</li> </ul>	Alternatives To Obedience:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reluctant And Slow Compliance</li> <li>• Nonobedience In Absence Of Direct Supervision</li> <li>• Popular Nonobedience</li> <li>• Disguised Disobedience</li> <li>• Refusal Of An Assemblage Or Meeting To Disperse</li> <li>• Sitdown</li> <li>• Noncooperation With Conscription And Deportation</li> <li>• Hiding, Escape, And False Identities</li> <li>• Civil Disobedience Of “Illegitimate” Laws</li> </ul>
Action By Governments:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Domestic Embargo</li> <li>• Blacklisting Of Traders</li> <li>• International Sellers’ Embargo</li> </ul>	Action By Government Personnel:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Selective Refusal Of Assistance By Government Aides</li> <li>• Blocking Of Lines Of Command And Information</li> <li>• Stalling And Obstruction</li> </ul>